### HOW HOSTING A DOCTORAL CAPSTONE STUDENT CAN HELP YOU TACKLE THAT PROJECT YOU'VE BEEN PUTTING OFF

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### MICHIGAN OTD PROGRAMS -CAPSTONE LAUNCH

### UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN FLINT

Summer 2022

WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

Spring 2023



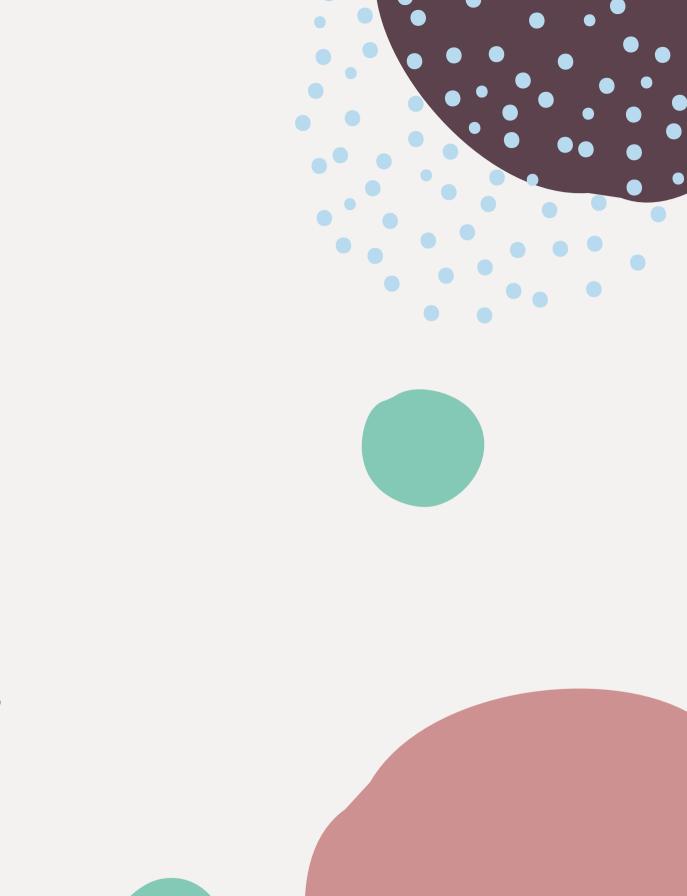
### CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY ANN ARBOR

### Spring 2024

## Today's Discussion

### TOPIC OUTLINE

- What is the Doctoral Capstone
- Doctoral Capstone ACOTE Standards
- Compare & Contrast Fieldwork to Capstone
- Doctoral Capstone Team & Special Role of Site Mentor
- University OT Doctoral Capstone Timeline & Curricular Prep
- Doctoral Capstone Experience (DCE) Examples & Timeline
- Benefits of Hosting a Doctoral Capstone Student
- Ideas and Questions from the Audience



# What is a Doctoral Capstone?

### **TWO PARTS: EXPERIENCE & PROJECT** An in-depth exposure to a <u>concentrated area</u>, which is an integral part of the program's curriculum design.



### **Doctoral Capstone Parts**

### DOCTORAL CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE & PROJECT

### DOCTORAL CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE (DCE)

14-week on-site experience started after all coursework, all fieldwork and completion of capstone preparatory activities. CAPSTONE PROJECT Project must demonstrate synthesis and application of knowledge gained.

## DOCTORAL





### **Concentrated Area of Study**

ADVANCED CLINICIAL PRACTICE SKILLS Niche/specialty area experience (i.e. hippotherapy, low vision clinic, AT center)

RESEARCH SKILLS Examining, developing, refining, and evaluating OT's body of knowledge ADMINISTRATION/LEADERSHIP Evaluate service-delivery models, conduct management functions, write grant proposals

POLICY AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT Design evidence-based programs to address unmet needs of a population

ADVOCACY

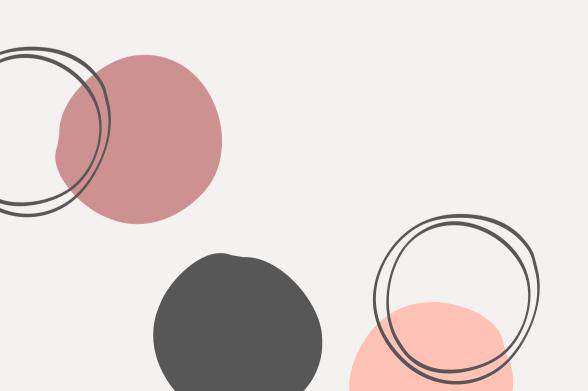
EDUCATION Development of training modules, continuing ed webinars, curriculum

Contribute to OT initiatives, state association efforts (backpack awareness, CarFit events)

(Deluliis & Bednarski, 2020)

### Doctoral Capstone ACOTE **Standards**

### SECTIONS D.1.0 - D.1.8



• Reflects sequence and scope of curriculum content (D.1.1) Includes specific objectives and supervision plans (D.1.2) • Preparation includes a literature review, needs assessment, goals/objectives and eval plan (D.1.3) • MOU is required (D.1.4) • Must use a formal eval to measure student performance (D.1.7) Project completion and dissemination is required (D.1.8)

#### Logistics of a Doctoral Capstone (D.1.5)

- 14 weeks (560 hours) minimum.
- Consistent with specific objectives and capstone project.
- No more than 20% of 560 hours can be completed off site.
- Time spent off site may include independent study activities, research, writing, etc...
- Prior fieldwork or work experience are not to be substitutes for the doctoral capstone.



### FIELDWORK

- Supervisor: Fieldwork Educator ullet-Required to be an OT
- Two full-time 12-week experiences -100% on-site
- Goal: Entry-level practitioner
- Occurs after coursework is complete •
- Eval tool: AOTA FWPE
- 1 PDU per week of supervision

### DOCTORAL CAPSTONE

• Supervisor: Site Mentor -Can be an OT, but not required • One 14-week (560hrs) minimum experience -80% onsite, 20% allowed off-site Goal: Acquired in-depth knowledge in a focused concentration area • Occurs after coursework & fieldwork is complete No standardized eval tool (eval is program-specific) 1 PDU per week of supervision



### **Doctoral Capstone Team**

SITE MENTOR Content expert in student's concentrated area of study (D.1.6) who directly oversees student performance during the DCE.

FACULTY ADVISOR Faculty member who regularly offers assistance with project planning, timetabling, guidance, resources and perspective to the student

CAPSTONE COORDINATOR Full-time faculty member responsible for program's compliance with ACOTE D Standards.

### Site Mentor Role

- Instruct as needed to perform negotiated learning activities
- Collaborate with capstone team to delineate mentorship responsibility and develop MOU.
- Provide orientation and guidance on site logistics
- Provide feedback and evaluation of student performance.



### WHO ARE SITE MENTORS?

### CONCENTRATED AREA OF STUDY

- 1. Clinical practice skills
- 2. Clinical practice skills
- 3. Program development
- 4. Program development
- 5. Leadership
- 6. Policy development
- 7. Administration
- 8. Research
- 9. Education
- 10. Education
- 11. Advocacy

### SETTING TYPE

- 1. Medical setting
- 2. School setting
- 3. Non-Profit organization
- 4. Medical setting
- 5. Professional association
- 6. State or local office
- 7. Private practice
- 8. Healthcare or academic setting
- 9. Academia
- 10. Publishing company
- 11. National or local association

## EXAMPLE SITE MENTOR

1. Any professional with expertise aligned with capstone focus

2. Teacher or Director of Special Ed

3. Executive Director 4. Unit Manager, Corporate Compliance Officer 5. Executive Director, Conference Committee Staff 6. Councilman, Legislator, PAC Representative 7. Owner, Financial Officer, Department Head or Director 8. Principal Investigator 9. OT or OTA Faculty, Center of Teaching Excellence Faculty 10. Academic Publisher, Senior Editor 11. Executive Director, Fundraising Chair, Volunteer Organizer

(Deluliis & Bednarski, 2020, p. 13)



### **DOCTORAL CAPSTONE PLANNING**

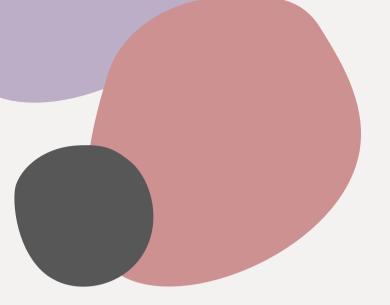
#### STUDENT INTERESTS

### SITE'S UNMET NEEDS & DESIRES & SITE MENTOR EXPERTISE





### MATCH FACULTY ADVISOR AND SITE MENTOR EXPERTISE



### DOCTORAL CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE (DCE) EXAMPLES

### CLINICAL PRACTICE SKILLS

- Case Study
- Scoping Literature
  Review
- Critically Appraised
  Topic
- Meta-Analysis of
  Evidence
- Creation or a Practice
  Guideline, pathway,
  protocol

#### RESEARCH

- An Outcome Study
  - Pretest/Posttest
  - Repeated Measures
  - Single-Subject

Design

- Survey
- Interview
- Focus Groups
- A Retrospective Study

(Deluliis & Bednarski, 2020)

#### ADMINISTRATION

- Conduct a Financial Analysis
- Evaluate Service
  Delivery Models
- Write a Grant Proposal
  - Revamp the administrative on-
  - boarding process for OT FW students.
- Create an evidencebased Proposal to Increase OT Personnel Retention

### **DOCTORAL CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE (DCE) EXAMPLES**

### PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT

- Develop and Implement a Sensory Diet Program w/ Children in a School.
- Create a Cognitive Rehab Protocol for Patients w/ Chemo-Induced Impairment
- Create a Snozelen Room on a Dementia-Care Unit
- Develop a Therapeutic Garden Space

### POLICY DEVELOPMENT

- Analyze a Policy and Propose a Change
- Work with a Legislator to Propose a Policy Change
- Create a PDP w/ • Details about Pursuit of an Elected Position Related to Advocacy/Legislation
- Engage in National Lobbying Efforts w/ Special Interest Groups

### LEADERSHIP $\& A D \lor O C A C Y$

 Create a Leadership Initiative with a State Association to Increase Membership • Create a Staff Training to Create a Culture of Safety by Teaching Other Disciplines Safe Patient Handling • Create and Implement an Advocacy Project (CarFIT, AOTA Capitol Hill Day, Backpack Awareness Day)

#### EDUCATION

- Develop an Academic Module or Course
- Develop a Hybrid OT Course
- Develop a CEU Course
- Create a Staff Development Program
- Develop Textbook or Instructional Technology Resources

(Deluliis & Bednarski, 2020)

### WMU OT Doctoral Capstone Timeline

### INCLUDING RELEVANT CURRICULAR PREPARATION

### Research Specific Prep

Science of OT Research Project Preparation Quantitative Research Qualititative Research Research Dissemination

### Leadership Specific Prep

Leadership, Development & Advocacy Professional Development Resiliency Meetings



### Capstone Prep Course

Literature Review Needs Assessment Goals/Objectives Evaluation Plan

### **UM-Flint OT Doctoral Capstone** Timeline

INCLUDING RELEVANT CURRICULAR PREPARATION

#### Research Specific Prep

Scientific Inquiry I & II Research Methods & Design Evidence Based Practice Occupational Therapy Theory Occupational Science

### Leadership Specific Prep

Interprofessional Ethics Capstone Project Design I, II, III Leadership and Management Introduction to Capstone Residency OT in the Promotion of Health and Doctoral Residency Wellness Doctoral Capstone Project Dissemination



### Capstone Prep Course

### Concordia University Ann Arbor OT Doctoral Capstone Timeline

INCLUDING RELEVANT CURRICULAR PREPARATION

#### Research Specific Prep

Critical Analysis of Evidence Clinical Questioning Research Methodology & Design

### Leadership Specific Prep

Professional Identity & Practice Cultural Humility Client-Driven Reasoning



### Capstone Prep Course Embedded throughout curriculum Literature Review Needs Assessment Action Plan

Connection to CUAA mission, site, and occupation

YEAR 3 FALL

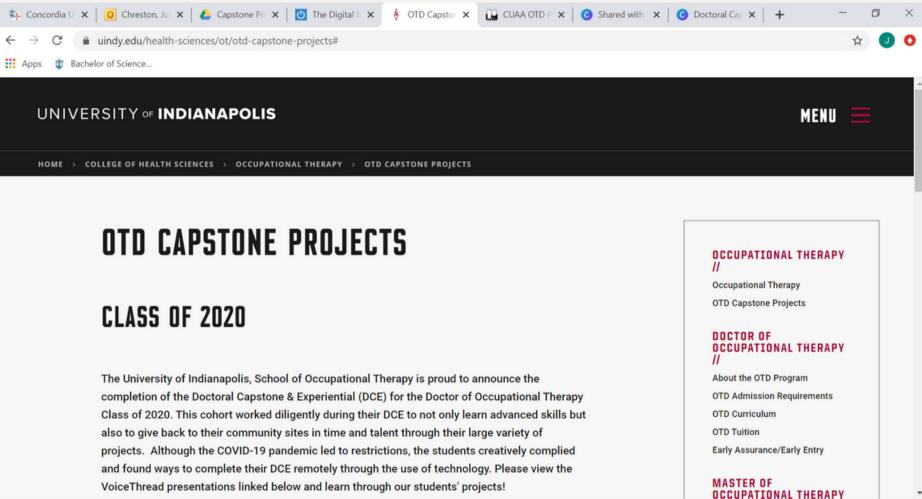
Solidification (final fit & site/mentor MOU)

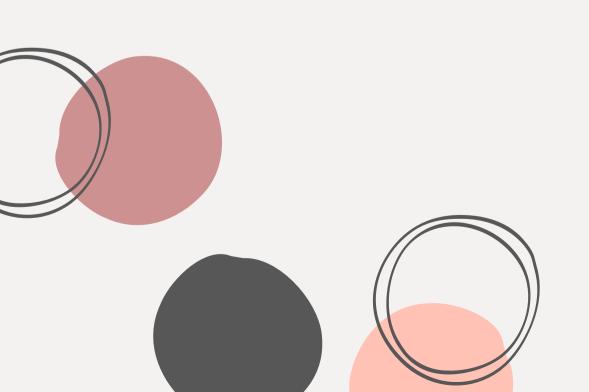
#### YEAR 3 SPRING

Implementation (experience, project,

dissemination)

Examples of Experiences, Projects & Dissemination



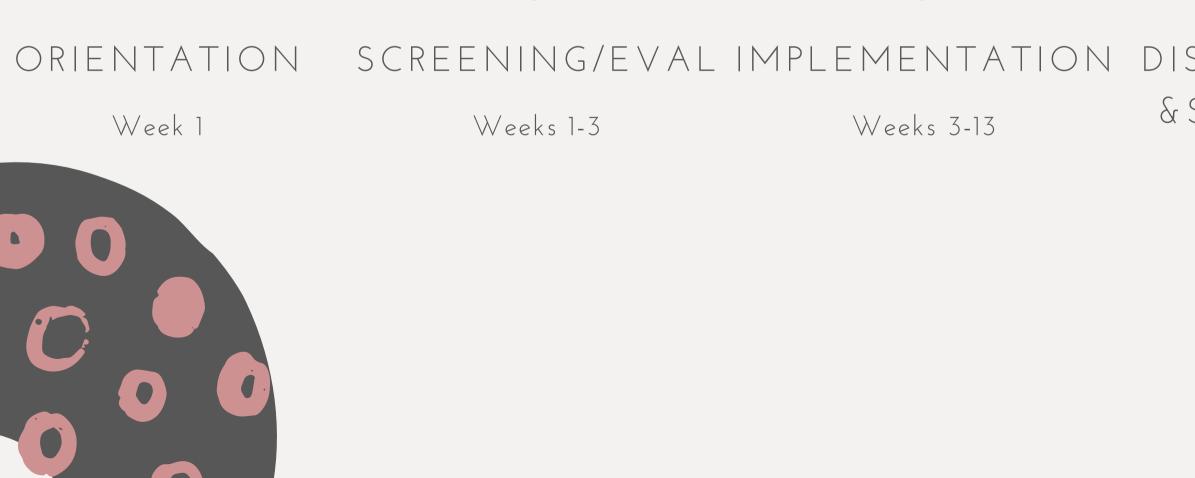




### **University of Indianapolis**

### Anticipated Timeline of Doctoral Capstone Experience

AN ONGOING JOURNEY

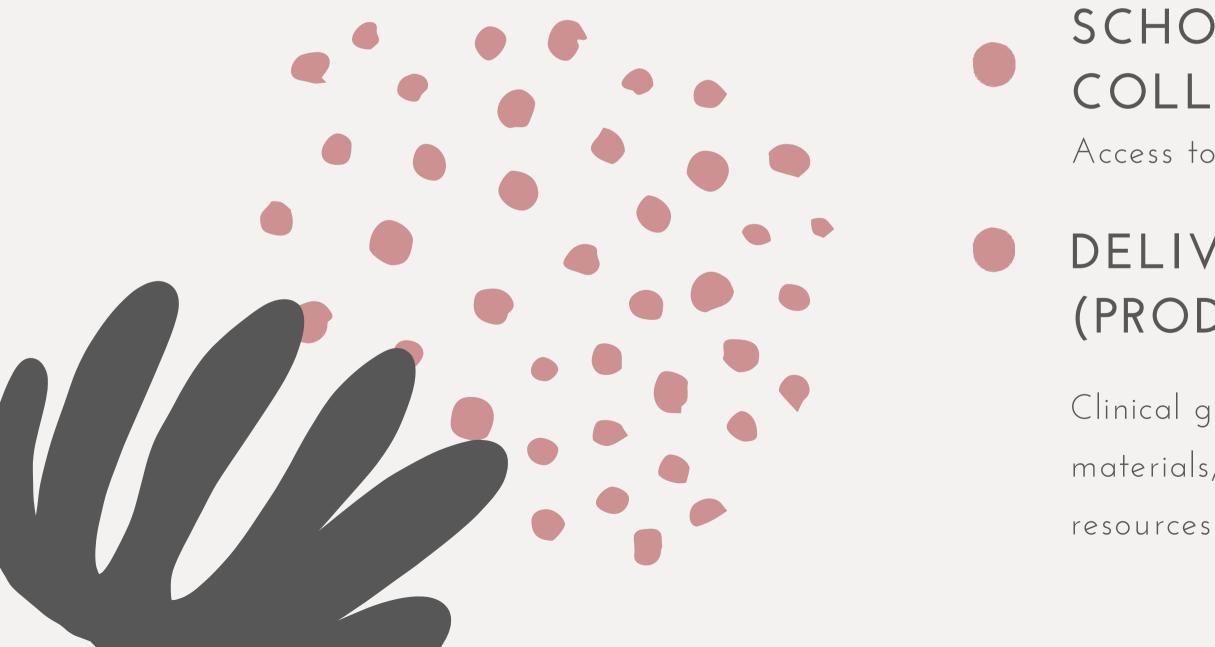


## DISCONTINUATION DISSEMINATION& SUSTAINABILITYBeyond Week 14

Weeks 12-14

(Deluliis & Bednarski, 2020)

## **BENEFITS OF HOSTING A DOCTORAL CAPSTONE STUDENT**



### SCHOLARLY COLLABORATION

Access to university resources

### DELIVERABLES (PRODUCTS)

Clinical guidelines, patient education materials, evidence-based practice

### Let's Brainstorm

### AREAS OF CONCENTRATION Advanced Clinical Practice Research Administration Leadership Program & Policy Development Advocacy Education Theory Development

### GOALS OF YOUR DEPARTMENT

What are the short-term goals? What are the long-term goals?

### **Google Forms Worksheet**

### WHO POSSESSES SPECIFIC EXPERTISE THAT CAN ALSO DELEGATE TASKS TO A CAPSTONE STUDENT?



## Capstone idea? Contact us!

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#### References

American Occupational Therapy Association. (2018). 2018 ACOTE Accreditation Standards and Interpretive Guidelines. Retrieved from https://www.aota.org/Education-Careers/Accreditation/StandardsReview.aspx

Deluliis, E. D., & Bednarski, J. A. (2020). The entry level occupational therapy doctorate capstone: A framework for the experience and project. SLACK Incorporated.

### **Benefits of Hosting a Capstone Student**

Please complete the following survey upon completion of this session. You will be emailed a certificate to receive your PDU's upon completion of the survey. Please allow 2-4 weeks for processing time. Thank you!

Link to Survey: <u>https://waynestate.az1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\_86QJ3CfTPxUsP5z</u>

ACOTE Standards for your reference as needed: <u>https://acoteonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/2018-ACOTE-</u> <u>Standards.pdf</u> Please note Fieldwork Standards(C Standards) start on page 39 - 44